**SECTION 3**

WORDS and SYNONYMS

**Anticipate:** ummak, beklemek, tahmin etmek ( forecast, expect, predict, assume )

**Commence:** başlamak ( begin, initiate, start, launch )

**Submit:** sunmak, ulaştırmak ( hand in, surrender, deliver )

**Deteriorate:** kötüleşmek ( worsen, decline, decay, degrade )

**Convince:** ikna etmek ( persuade, satisfy, assure )

**Confirm:** onaylamak ( approve, validate, verify, affirm )

**Restrict:** sınırlamak, kısmak ( limit, restrain, confine )

**Deny:** inkar etmek, reddetmek ( refuse, turn down, oppose )

**Violate:** ihlal etmek, çiğnemek ( disobey, infringe, defy )

WORDS IN SENTENCES

**1- We anticipate the work will begin in the autumn.**

( İşin sonbaharda başlayacağını **bekliyoruz**. )

**2- Work will commence on the new building immediately.**

( Yeni bina üzerine olan iş acil olarak **başlayacak**. )

**3- Local** **authorities should submit their schemes to the relevant minister for approval.**

( Yerel otoriteler planlarını onaylaması için ilgili bakana **sunmalıdır**. )

**4- His health began to deteriorate quite seriously.**

( Onun sağlığı oldukça ciddi bir şekilde **kötüleşmeye** başladı. )

**5- I couldn't convince him no matter how hard I tried.**

( Ne kadar çok uğraşsam da onu **ikna edemedim**. )

**6- These new statistics confirm our worst fears about the depth of the recession.**

( Bu yeni istatistikler ekonomik gerileme ile ilgili en kötü korkularımızı **onaylıyor**. )

**7- The government passed a law to restrict the sale of guns.**

( Hükümet silah satışını **sınırlandırmak** için bir kanunu geçirdi. )

**8- You can't deny that it seems a very attractive idea.**

( Çok çekici bir fikir olarak göründüğünü **inkar edemezsin**. )

**9- We sued the insurance company because it violated the terms of our policy.**

( Sigorta şirketine dava açtık çünkü politik koşullarımızı **ihlal etti**. )

**WORDS EXERCISES:**

**FILL IN THE BLANKS**

**1- I hope you can ------ your term papers before the deadline.**

A) convince B) limit C) confine D) disobey E) deliver

**2- Many doctors don't ------ of unorthodox medicine.**

A) forecast B) initiate C) defy D) approve E) persuade

**3- If you ------ the headmaster's instructions, you will be punished.**

A) disobey B) deliver C) degrade D) deteriorate E) launch

**4- Babies ------ to get mobile around the age of eight months.**

A) oppose B) confine C) affirm D) commence E) surrender

**5- The chairman failed in trying to ------ the committee to share his opinion.**

A) forecast B) expect C) persuade D) infringe E) violate

**6- We are now more able to ------ future patterns of climate change.**

A) predict B) begin C) hand in D) worsen E) decline

**7- We could see his health ------ week by week.**

A) assume B) submit C) refuse D) refrain E) deteriorate

**8- They invited us to the party, but we had to ------ because we were busy.**

A) expect B) refuse C) degrade D) satisfy E) limit

**9- Although firefighters were able to ------ the blaze to one room, the entire hotel was evacuated.**

A) deny B) confine C) confirm D) decay E) forecast

**ANSWER KEY:** 1- E 2- D 3- A 4- D 5- C 6- A 7- E 8- B 9- B

**MATCH THE SYNONYMS**

1- violate A) assure

2- anticipate B) predict

3- commence C) start

4- deny D) hand in

5- confirm E) restrain

6- deteriorate F) disobey

7- restrict G) oppose

8- convince H) validate

9- submit I) worsen

**ANSWER KEY:** 1- F 2- B 3- C 4- G 5- H 6- I 7- E 8- A 9- D

**FIND THE SYNONYMS:**

1- It took many hours to **convince** the court of his guilt.

A) persuade B) approve C) limit D) launch E) deteriorate

2- His health began to **decline** seriously towards the end of 1826 and he died at South Bank 17 February 1827.

A) predict B) hand in C) restrain D) initiate E) deteriorate

3- The identity of the boy who had been missing was **verified** by the clothes he was wearing.

A) persuaded B) decayed C) delivered D) affirmed E) submitted

4- Economists **predict** that house prices will remain static for a long period.

A) assume B) worsen C) decline D) disobey E) surrender

5- The students return in October for the **start** of the new academic year.

A) affirm B) approve C) commence D) expect E) assume

6- When the sale is complete, you must **deliver** the house over to the new owner.

A) begin B) satisfy C) submit D) worsen E) defy

7- The government is taking steps to **restrain** inflation.

A) refuse B) restrict C) hand in D) expect E) confirm

8- Iran's armed forces will forcefully respond to any attempts to **disobey** the Islamic Republic of Iran's airspace.

A) violate B) confirm C) persuade D) predict E) satisfy

9- He **denied** the charge of being involved in the theft incident at the state bank.

A) assume B) turn down C) anticipate D) commence E) deteriorate

ANSWER KEY: 1-A 2-E 3-D 4-A 5-C 6-C 7-B 8-A 9-B

**SECTION 4**

WORDS and SYNONYMS

**Arrange:** düzenlemek ( organize, sort, plan, regulate )

**Conserve:** korumak, saklamak( preserve, protect, maintain, save )

**Ease:** hafifletmek, kolaylaştırmak ( abate, relieve, mitigate, calm, moderate, soften )

**Achieve:** başarmak, ulaşmak( accomplish, attain, reach, gain )

**Accommodate:** barındırmak ( house, hold )

**Regret:** pişman olmak, üzgün olmak ( repent, deplore, apologize )

**Evaluate:** değerlendirmek ( assess, appraise, weigh )

**Neglect:** ihmal etmek, göz ardı etmek ( ignore, disregard, overlook, underestimate )

WORDS IN SENTENCES

**1- It can be difficult to evaluate the effectiveness of different treatments.**

( Farklı tedavilerin etkinliğini değerlendirmek zor olabilir. )

**2- If you are not careful, children tend to neglect their homework.**

( Eğer dikkatli olmazsan çocuklar ev ödevlerini ihmal etmeye meğilli olurlar. )

**3- My secretary will phone you to arrange a meeting.**

( Sekreterim bir toplantı **düzenlemek** için seni arayacak. )

**4- We should conserve oil and gas by making full use of other energy sources.**

( Başka enerji kaynaklarını tam kullanılır hale getirerek petrol ve gazı korumalıyız. )

**5- To ease the problem of overcrowding, new prisons will be built.**

( Aşırı kalabalıklık sorununu hafifletmek için yeni hapishaneler inşa edilecek. )

**6- If you want to achieve a high goal, you're going to have to take some chances.**

( Eğer yüksek bir hedefi başarmak istiyorsan bazı değişiklikler yapmak zorunda kalacaksın.)

**7- This hotel can accommodate up to 500 guests.**

( Bu otel 500e kadar misafiri barındırabilir. )

**8- Not a day went by when he didn't regret what he'd done.**

( Yaptıklarından **pişman olmadığı** gün geçmemiştir.)

**WORDS EXERCISES:**

**FILL IN THE BLANKS**

**1- The body has to have control mechanisms to ------ all its functions.**

A) abate B) mitigate C) hold D) regulate E) ignore

**2- The Red Cross's primary concern is to ------ human life.**

A) disregard B) repent C) preserve D) soften E) gain

**3- It was difficult to ------ the effects of the last virus.**

A) assess B) apologize C) achieve D) conserve E) maintain

**4- Many people continue to ------ warnings about the dangers of sunbathing.**

A) sort B) ignore C) protect D) appraise E) attain

**5- The island was used to ------ child refugees.**

A) mitigate B) house C) weigh D) reach E) achieve

**6- People who invest their time ------ more than those who play with their time.**

A) accomplish B) moderate C) plan D) regret E) underestimate

**8- I ------ being unable to say that I cannot come.**

A) attain B) calm C) apolagize D) appraise E) evaluate

**ANSWER KEY:** 1- D 2- C 3- A 4- B 5- B 6- B 7- A 8- C

**MATCH THE SYNONYMS**

1- Achieve A) relieve

2- Accommodate B) regulate

3- Regret C) deplore

4- Ease D) ignore

5- Conserve E) gain

6- Arrange F) protect

7- Evaluate G) hold

8- Neglect H) assess

**ANSWER KEY:** 1- E 2- G 3- C 4- A 5- F 6- B 7- H 8- D

**FIND THE SYNONYMS:**

1- The new policies fail to **accommodate** the disabled.

A) house B) overlook C) preserve D) weigh E) achieve

2- Whenever you have an aim you must sacrifice something of freedom to **attain** it.

A) neglect B) conserve C) achieve D) evaluate E) regret

3- Companies should **protect** their intellectual property with patents and trademarks.

A) maintain B) arrange C) ease D) accomplish E) weigh

4- Tired drivers were found to be particularly prone to **ignore** warning signs.

A) disregard B) evaluate C) regret D) repent E) hold

5- These tablets should **relieve** his suffering for a couple of hours.

A) protect B) accomplish C) achieve D) abate E) save

6- I'll invite people if you can **organize** food and drinks.

A) achieve B) attain C) mitigate D) accomodate E) arrange

7- Don't **evaluate** a person on the basis of appearance.

A) regret B) assess C) disregard D) neglect E) abate

8- We **regret** we are unable to cater for people with physical disabilities.

A) gain B) reach C) deplore D) house E) overlook

**ANSWER KEY:** 1- A 2- C 3- A 4- A 5- D 6- E 7- B 8- C